## M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION BRANCH XIII – BIOCHEMISTRY PAPER II – CELL PHYSIOLOGY, MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND HUMAN GENETICS

Q.P.Code: 202044

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Essay Questions:  $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ 

1. What is the recombinant DNA technology, describe any one technique?

2. What is transcription? Write a note on post transcriptional modifications.

II. Short Questions:  $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- 1. Blood group antigens.
- 2. DNA repair mechanisms.
- 3. Chromosomal translocation.
- 4. Ion Channels.
- 5. Salient features genetic code.
- 6. Genetic basis of cystic fibrosis.
- 7. Michell's chemiosmotic theory.
- 8. Gene amplification.

## III. Reasoning Out: $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 1. Post translational modification may not occur only after the completion of translation.
- 2. Role of retinoblastoma protein (RB protein) in the cell cycle.
- 3. Mitochondria are parasites.
- 4. How amelogenin helps in the mineralization of teeth?

## **IV. Very Short Answers:**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Ionophores.
- 2. Taq Polymerase.
- 3. Epigenetic modifications.
- 4. Silent mutations.
- 5. Centromere.
- 6. Fusion protein.
- 7. MELAS (Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathy Lactic Acidosis and Stroke like episodes).
- 8. Micro RNAs.
- 9. Ribozymes.
- 10. Histones.

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